



**State of Palestine
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics**

Labour Force Indicators in the West Bank

**(April- June 2024) Round
(Q2/2024)**

**Press Report
Labour Force Survey**

2024/10/6

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Notes for Users

The following indicators were recommended by the 19th ICLS for measuring labour underutilization comprehensively:

- (1) Unemployment rate (LU1); the concept of the unemployed was narrowed to include only those who didn't work during the reference period, but sought seriously for work and have the willing and ability to work. People who didn't seek work during the last four weeks preceding the interview were excluded from the definition because they will start work in the near future (Waiting employers reply, have already made arrangements for self-employed, who are waiting for work permits to work in Israel and the Israeli settlements, or have already found work to start later), while they were previously included in the definition of the unemployed.
- (2) Combined rate of unemployment and underemployment (LU2);
- (3) Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force (LU3), including discouraged jobseekers; and
- (4) Composite measure of labour underutilization (LU4); refers to the mismatches between labour supply and demand which include: 1. Unemployment rate 2. Time-related underemployment. 3. Potential labour force.

By adopting the latest standards and the full set of labour underutilization indicators, PCBS statistics will provide a more detailed picture of the different forms of labour underutilization in the Palestinian labour market. One important implication is that PCBS is now applying the strict unemployment measure called for in the 19th ICLS, 2013 resolution (LU1). Discouraged jobseekers – those persons classified as: (1) available for work; (2) not seeking work currently; and (3) having sought work during the past six months – are no longer included in PCBS unemployment estimates. This caused lower estimated unemployment and labour force participation rates. The other measures of labour underutilization listed above will be calculated and disseminated by PCBS alongside the strict LU1 unemployment rate in order to provide a more comprehensive view of different forms of labour underutilization in Palestine.

For the West Bank, adoption of the strict unemployment rate (LU1) measure caused only a small change in the unemployment estimate, while for Gaza Strip, there is a much larger change. The reason for the large difference in Gaza Strip is that discouragement is widespread – a large number of persons who were previously classified as unemployed are actually discouraged jobseekers. These individuals were previously seeking work and are still available to work, but are no longer actively seeking for a job. Large numbers of discouraged jobseekers in conjunction with a high rate of unemployment reflects the severe labour market distress in Gaza Strip. With little hope to find employment, many jobseekers are giving up on their search for work.

About One third of the labour force participants in the West Bank Became Unemployed in the 2nd Quarter of 2024

Employed Persons from the West Bank in the 2nd quarter of 2024 increased by 44 thousand.

The number of employed persons (excluding workers abroad) increased from about 632 thousand in the 1st quarter of 2024 to about 676 thousand in the 2nd quarter of 2024 with percent 7%.

An increase in the employed Persons in the Local Market in the West Bank between the 1^h quarter and 2nd quarter of 2024

The number of employed persons in the local market in the West Bank increased from 599 thousand in the 1st quarter 2024 to 648 thousand in the 2nd quarter of 2024 with percent about 8%.

Results showed that the increase in the number of employed persons in the local market in the West Bank is due to the increase in the number of employed persons in the constructions activity, followed by Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels activity, then in Agriculture activity.

The average daily wage for wage employees in the West Bank was 136 NIS while the average weekly working hours was 41.7 hours per week. The average monthly working days was 22.4 working days.

About two-thirds of workers are wage employees

64.7% of employed persons are wage employees, 21.7% of employed persons are self-employed, 7.8% of employed persons are employers, 5.8% are unpaid family members.

More than one third of the wage employees in the private sector were hired without any employment contract.

42% of wage employees in the private sector were hired without any employment contract, and 42% of wage employees receive a contribution to their pension fund/end of service compensation. Moreover, 56% of wage female employees receive a paid maternity leave.

17% of wage employees in the private sector receive a monthly wage of less than the minimum wages (1,880 NIS) in the West Bank

The percentage of wage employees in the private sector who receive a monthly wage less than the minimum wages in the West Bank was 17% in the 2nd quarter of 2024 (about 41 thousand employees).

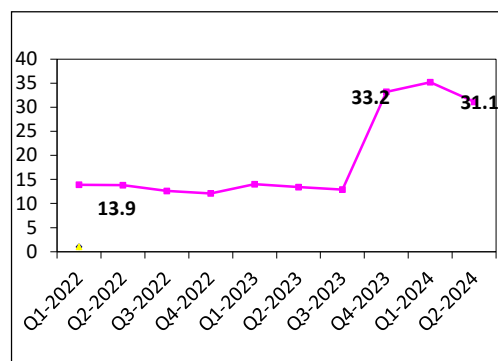
It is worth mentioning that the Council of Ministers issued a decree stating that the minimum wage is to be (1,880 NIS) as of the beginning of 2022.

The average monthly wage was 1,443 NIS for those who receive less than the minimum wage in the West Bank.

About One third of the labour force participants were unemployed in the West Bank in the 2nd quarter of 2024

The unemployment rate among labour force participants (15 years and above) in the 2nd quarter of 2024 was 31%, while the total underutilization of labour was about 34%, according to the International Labour Organization Standards (ICLS-19th), the unemployment rate for males in the West Bank reached 31%, compared to 30% for females.

Unemployment Rate (ICLS 19th) in the West Bank, Q1- 2022 – Q2-2024



The number of unemployed persons in the West Bank reached about 306 thousand in the 2nd quarter of 2024 compared with about 344 thousand in the 1st quarter of 2024.

The number of persons who are participated in the labour force reached 983 thousand persons in the 2nd quarter of 2024 compared with about 977 in the 1st quarter of 2024, where the participation rate in the labour force was 45.6% for both the 1st quarter and 2nd quarter of 2024.

Among gender; the participation rate in the labour force for males remains at the same level about 73% for both the 1st quarter and 2nd of 2024, for women it reached about 17.6% in the 2nd quarter 2024 compared to 17.2% in the 1st quarter of 2024 .

Within the same context, the total of labour underutilisation reached 373 thousand persons.

Unemployment rate was the highest among youth graduates

About 39% is the unemployment rate among youth graduates (aged 19-29 years) who hold associate diploma certificate and higher in the West Bank about 39%; 23% for males compared to 55% for females.

The number of employed individuals in Israel and Israeli settlements decreased by about 6 thousands between the 1st quarter 2024 and the 2nd quarter 2024

Due to the Israeli aggression against Gaza Strip a strict closure imposed by Israeli occupation on the Palestinian employees to work inside Israel after the aggression, the number of employed persons from the West Bank in Israel increased between the 1st quarter 2024 and 2nd quarter of 2024 by about 6 thousand employed persons, where the number of employed persons in Israel was about 27 thousand in the 2nd quarter of 2024 compared to about 33 thousand in the 1st quarter of 2024 .

The number of employed persons in Israeli settlements decreased from 17 thousand in the 1st quarter to 14 thousand in the 2nd quarter of 2024.

The average daily wage for wage employees in Israel and Israeli settlements increased from about 203 NIS in the 1st quarter 2024 to 220 NIS in the 2nd quarter of 2024.

Concepts and Definitions

Population of Working Age:

All persons aged 15 years and above.

Reference Period:

The week ending on Friday preceding the interviewer's visit to the household.

Labour Force:

All persons aged 15 years and above who are either employed or unemployed.

Employed:

Persons aged 15 years and over who were at work at least one hour during the reference period, or who were not at work during the reference period, but held a job or owned business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacation, temporarily stoppage, or any other reason) he\ she was employed, unpaid family member or other. The employed person is normally classified in one of two categories according to the number of weekly work hours, i.e. 1-14 work hours and 15 work hours and above. Also the absence due to sick leave, vacation, temporarily stoppage, or any other reason. Employed persons are classified according to employment status as follows:

1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Paid- employed (wage employee)
4. Unpaid family member

Time related underemployment:

All persons who were employed during a short reference period and the total actual hours worked in all jobs were less than 35 hours and they wanted to work additional hours, who were available to work additional hours if they given an opportunity for additional work.

Unemployed (ILO Standards ICLS-19th):

Unemployed persons are those individuals aged 15 years and above who did not work at all during the reference period, who were not absent from a job, were available for work and actively seeking a job during the Last four weeks by one of the following methods news paper, registered at employment office, ask friends or relatives or any other method, where Discouraged jobseekers – those persons classified as: (1) available for work; (2) not currently seeking work; and (3) having sought work during the past six months are excluded.

Discouraged jobseekers:

All persons aged 15 years and above who during the reference period were currently available but did not carry out activities to seek employment in the last four weeks because they sought for employment in the last six months and were discouraged to finding a job.

Potential labour force:

All persons aged 15 years and above who are during the reference period were neither in employment nor in unemployment were considered as either:

1. Unavailable jobseekers:
All persons aged 15 years and above who during the reference period carried out activities to seek employment were not currently available.
2. Available potential jobseekers:
All persons aged 15 years and above who during the reference period were currently available but did not carry out activities to seek employment.
3. Willing potential jobseekers:

All persons aged 15 years and above who during the reference period did not carry out activities to seek employment and were not currently available but want employment.

Labour underutilization:

Refers to mismatches between labour supply and demand which include:

1. Unemployment rate
2. Time- related underemployment
3. Potential labour force

Individuals Outside Labour Force:

The individuals not economically active comprises all persons 15 years and above, who were neither employed nor unemployed accordingly to the definitions over. Because they don't have any desire to work or because of the availability of another source of income.

Unpaid trainee:

The person who performed any unpaid work to produce goods and services for others, in order to acquire experience or skills in the workplace in order to be able to find jobs, transportation or allowance or meals or gifts that offered to trainee are not considered as wage

Own-use production:

The person who performed any activity to produce goods or provide services for own final consumption or for his/ her family consumption, including producing or processing for storage agricultural, fishing, hunting and gathering products, and manufacturing household goods (clothing, food, and furniture).

Volunteer work:

The person in volunteer work are who performed any unpaid activity, non compulsory activity to produce goods or provide services for others, it includes work done through, or for, self help, mutual aid or community based groups of which volunteer is a member, which transportation allowance or meals or gifts that offered to volunteer are not considered as wage, and unpaid work required as part of education or training programmers are excluded from volunteer work

جدول 1: عدد ونسبة الأفراد 15 سنة فأكثر من الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس والعلاقة بقوة العمل

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 1: Number and Percentage of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Sex and Labour Force Status, (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sex	العلاقة بقوة العمل						الجنس
	المجموع Total		خارج القوى العاملة Outside Labour Force		داخل القوى العاملة In Labour Force		
	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	
Males	100	1,095,100	27.4	299,500	72.6	795,600	ذكور
Females	100	1,061,700	82.4	874,400	17.6	187,300	اناث
Total	100	2156,800	54.4	1,173,900	45.6	982,900	المجموع

جدول 2: عدد ونسبة الأفراد 15 سنة فأكثر من الضفة الغربية* حسب الجنس ومركبات القوى العاملة

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 2: Number and Percentage of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank * by Sex and Labour Force Components, (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sex	مركبات القوى العاملة								الجنس
	المجموع Total		البطالة Unemployment		عمالة ناقصة متصلة بالوقت Time Related Underemployment		عمالة تامة Full Employment		
	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	
Males	100	795,600	31.4	249,600	0.8	6,500	67.8	539,500	ذكور
Females	100	187,300	29.8	55,900	1.4	2,600	68.8	128,800	اناث
Total	100	982,900	31.1	305,500	0.9	9,100	68.0	668,300	المجموع

* Include employed outside Palestine

* تشمل الافراد العاملين في الخارج

جدول 3: عدد ونسبة الأفراد 15 سنة فأكثر ضمن الاستخدام الناقص للعمل من الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس وأشكال الاستخدام الناقص للعمل

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 3: Number and Percentage of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) in Labour Underutilization from the West Bank by Sex and Forms of Labour Underutilization, (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sex	مركبات القوى العاملة								الجنس
	الاستخدام الناقص للعمل Labour Underutilization		البطالة والقوى العاملة المحتملة Unemployment and potential labour force		البطالة والعمالة الناقصة المتصلة بالوقت Time- related underemployment and unemployment		البطالة Unemployment		
	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	
Males	34.5	284,200	33.7	277,700	32.2	256,100	31.4	249,600	ذكور
Females	32.7	62,700	31.4	60,100	31.2	58,500	29.8	55,900	اناث
Total	34.2	346,900	33.3	337,800	32.0	314,600	31.1	305,500	المجموع

جدول 4: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة ومعدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة للخريجين الذين يحملون مؤهل علمي دبلوم

متوسط فأعلى في الضفة الغربية حسب التخصص (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 4: Labour Force Participation Rate and Unemployment Rate for Graduates who hold Associated Diploma Certificate and Above in the West Bank by Specialization (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Specialization	معدل البطالة Unemployment Rate	نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة Labour Force Participation Rate	التخصص
education	23.3	53.0	التعليم
arts	38.3	67.3	الفنون
humanities	-	-	الدراسات الإنسانية (باستثناء اللغات)
languages	29.4	61.7	اللغات
social and behavioral science	15.5	73.5	العلوم الاجتماعية والسلوكية
journalism	-	-	الصحافة والإعلام
business & administration	24.2	65.5	الأعمال والإدارة
law	18.1	64.5	القانون
Biology related science	-	-	العلوم البيولوجية والعلوم المتصلة بها
Enviroment	-	-	علوم البيئة
physical science	35.5	56.9	العلوم الفيزيائية
mathematics & statistics	17.9	64.3	الرياضيات والإحصاء
ICT	25.4	72.6	تكنولوجيا الاتصالات والمعلومات
Engineering and engineering trades	23.9	93.6	الهندسة والحرف الهندسية
manufacturing	-	-	الصناعة التحويلية
architectural and construction	19.6	71.0	الهندسة المعمارية والبناء
agriculture	-	-	الزراعة
health	23.8	66.1	الصحة
Welfare	24.0	47.1	الرفاه
personal services	22.8	75.4	الخدمات الشخصية
Total	23.9	65.7	المجموع

(-) Means observations are too small.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

جدول 5: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب الفئة العمرية والجنس

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 5: Labour Force Participation Rate of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Age Group and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Age Group	Sex			الجنس		الفئة العمرية	
	Total	المجموع	Females	إناث	Males		ذكور
15-19		19.7		1.2		37.5	19-15
20-24		48.9		21.6		75.2	24-20
25-29		58.4		27.5		87.7	29-25
30-34		57.5		24.3		88.7	34-30
35-39		60.3		30.5		89.2	39-35
40-44		56.7		21.5		91.9	44-40
45-49		55.6		20.8		89.7	49-45
50+		33.1		8.8		57.3	+50
Total		45.6		17.6		72.6	المجموع

جدول 6: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب سنوات الدراسة والجنس

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 6: Labour Force Participation Rate of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Years of Schooling and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Years of Schooling	Sex			الجنس		سنوات الدراسة	
	Total	المجموع	Females	إناث	Males		ذكور
0		4.9		3.6		9.6	0
1-6		36.3		4.9		64.7	6 -1
7-9		44.3		5.5		71.5	9 -7
10-12		43.3		5.5		75.2	12-10
13+		54.0		38.8		73.9	+13
Total		45.6		17.6		72.6	المجموع

جدول 7: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة ومعدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب

حالة اللجوء والجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 7: Labour Force Participation Rate and Unemployment Rate of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Refugee Status and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Refugee Status	معدل البطالة والجنس Unemployment Rate and Sex			نسبة المشاركة والجنس Labour Force Participation Rate and Sex			حالة اللجوء
	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	
Refugee	32.7	33.0	32.6	47.3	19.4	73.1	لاجئ
Non-Refugee	30.6	28.8	31.0	45.1	17.1	72.5	غير لاجئ
Total	31.1	29.8	31.4	45.6	17.6	72.6	المجموع

جدول 8: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة ومعدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب

الحالة الزوجية والجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 8: Labour Force Participation Rate of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) and Unemployment Rate among Participated Individuals in the West Bank by Marital Status and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Marital Status	معدل البطالة والجنس Unemployment Rate and Sex			نسبة المشاركة والجنس Labour Force Participation Rate and Sex			الحالة الزوجية
	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	
Never Married	38.2	40.5	37.5	45.4	21.9	64.0	لم يتزوج أبداً
Currently Married	26.4	21.1	27.4	47.8	15.4	79.7	متزوج حالياً
Other	28.2	23.9	36.4	19.2	14.2	57.0	أخرى
Total	31.1	29.8	31.4	45.6	17.6	72.6	المجموع

جدول 9: نسبة المشاركة في القوى العاملة ومعدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب نوع

التجمع والجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 9: Labour Force Participation Rate of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) and Unemployment Rate among Participated Individuals in the West Bank by Type of Locality and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Type of locality	معدل البطالة والجنس Unemployment Rate and Sex			نسبة المشاركة والجنس Participation Rate and Sex			نوع التجمع
	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	
Urban	28.2	28.3	28.1	45.5	18.0	72.4	حضر
Rural	37.7	30.6	39.2	46.5	16.9	74.2	ريف
Camps	40.7	48.4	38.7	41.7	16.6	68.2	مخيمات
Total	31.1	29.8	31.4	45.6	17.6	72.6	المجموع

جدول 10: التوزيع النسبي للشباب (15-29 سنة) في الضفة الغربية حسب العلاقة بقوة العمل والجنس

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 10: Percentage Distribution of Youth Aged (15-29 Years) in the West Bank by Labour Force Status, and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Labour Force Status	Sex			العلاقة بقوة العمل
	المجموع Total	إناث Females	ذكور Males	
Inside Labour Force	41.4	16.1	65.7	داخل القوى العاملة
Outside Labour Force	58.6	83.9	34.3	خارج القوى العاملة
Total	100	100	100	المجموع
Full Employment	59.6	49.0	62.0	العمالة التامة
Time Related Underemployment	1.2	1.3	1.2	عمالة ناقصة متصلة بالوقت
Unemployment	39.2	49.7	36.8	البطالة
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

جدول 11: معدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب الفئة العمرية والجنس

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 11: Unemployment Rate of Participants in the Labour Force Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Age Group and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Age Group	Sex				الفئة العمرية
	المجموع Total	Females	إناث	ذكور Males	
15-19	45.1	-	-	45.4	19-15
20-24	41.9	55.3	55.3	38.2	24-20
25-29	34.6	45.7	45.7	31.3	29-25
30-34	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.0	34-30
35-39	26.4	18.9	18.9	29.0	39-35
40-44	25.1	13.7	13.7	27.8	44-40
45-49	23.3	5.1	5.1	27.4	49-45
50+	22.2	5.9	5.9	24.7	+50
Total	31.1	29.8	29.8	31.4	المجموع

(-) Means observations are too small.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

جدول 12: معدل البطالة بين المشاركين في القوى العاملة للأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب سنوات الدراسة والجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 12: Unemployment Rate of Participants in the Labour Force Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Years of Schooling and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Years of Schooling	Sex			سنوات الدراسة	
	Total	المجموع	Females		إناث
0	-	-	-	0	
1-6	35.7	10.1	37.5	6-1	
7-9	35.5	4.1	37.2	9-7	
10-12	35.0	18.6	36.0	12-10	
13+	24.4	33.6	18.0	+13	
Total	31.1	29.8	31.4	المجموع	

(-) Means observations are too small.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

جدول 13: معدل فترة التعطل بالأشهر للأفراد العاطلين عن العمل في الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 13: The Average of Unemployment Duration in Months in the West Bank by Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sex	معدل فترة التعطل The Average of Unemployment Duration	الجنس
Males	6.6	ذكور
Females	10.0	إناث
Total	7.2	المجموع

Note: Unemployed period means the period of being Unemployed since the individual was available for work or leaving last work.

ملاحظة: يقصد بفترة التعطل هي فترة تعطل الفرد منذ بدء استعداده للعمل او تركه للعمل الأخير.

جدول 14: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب مكان العمل (معايير ILO ICLS-19th), نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 14: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by and Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Place of work	التوزيع النسبي Percentage Distribution	مكان العمل
Same Governorate	87.3	نفس المحافظة
Other Governorate	8.7	محافظة أخرى
Israel and Settlements	4.0	إسرائيل والمستعمرات
Total	100	المجموع

جدول 15: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب النشاط الاقتصادي ومكان العمل

(معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 15: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Economic Activity and Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Economic Activity	Place of work			النشاط الاقتصادي
	المجموع Total	اسرائيل والمستعمرات Israel and Settlements	الضفة الغربية West Bank	
Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry	7.2	13.5	7.0	الزراعة والصيد والحراجه وصيد الأسماك
Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing	14.4	37.2	13.4	التعدين والمحاجر والصناعة التحويلية
Construction	11.7	24.8	11.2	البناء والتشييد
Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels	24.5	14.2	25.0	التجارة والمطاعم والفنادق
Transportation, Storage and Communication	6.6	0.6	6.9	النقل والتخزين والاتصالات
Services and Other Branches	35.6	9.7	36.5	الخدمات والفروع الأخرى
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

جدول 16: عدد العاملين 15 سنة فأكثر من الضفة الغربية* حسب مكان العمل (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)،

نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 16: Number of Employed Individuals Aged 15 Years and Above from the West Bank* by Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Place of work*	عدد العاملين Number of Employed	مكان العمل*
West Bank	648,400	الضفة الغربية
Gaza Strip	-	قطاع غزة
Israel	13,400	اسرائيل
Settlements	13,900	المستعمرات
Total	675,700	المجموع

(*): Workers abroad are excluded

(-) Means observations are too small

(*) : لا تشمل العاملين في الخارج.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

جدول 17: توزيع العاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية * حسب مكان العمل (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)،

نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 17: Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank * by Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Place of Work*	النسبة (%)	العدد Number	مكان العمل *
West Bank	96.0	648,400	الضفة الغربية
Israel and Settlements (Individuals who have Permit)	2.1	14,300	إسرائيل والمستعمرات (يحمل تصريح عمل)
Israel and Settlements (Individuals who not have Permit)	1.1	7,100	إسرائيل والمستعمرات (لا يحمل تصريح عمل)
Israel and Settlements (Individuals who have Israeli Identity or foreign passport)	0.8	5,900	إسرائيل والمستعمرات (الأفراد الذين يحملون بطاقة اسرائيلية/ جواز سفر أجنبي)
Total	100	675,700	المجموع

(*): Workers abroad are excluded.

(*): لا تشمل العاملين في الخارج.

جدول 18: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب النشاط الاقتصادي (لا تشمل العاملين من فلسطين في إسرائيل

والمستعمرات) (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 18: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) in the West Bank by Economic Activity (Workers in Israel and Settlements are excluded) (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Economic Activity	التوزيع النسبي Percentage Distribution	النشاط الاقتصادي
Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry	7.0	الزراعة والصيد والحراجه وصيد الأسماك
Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing	13.4	التعدين والمحاجر والصناعة التحويلية
Construction	11.2	البناء والتشييد
Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels	25.0	التجارة والمطاعم والفنادق
Transportation, Storage and Communication	6.9	النقل والتخزين والاتصالات
Education	11.8	التعليم
Health	4.0	الصحة
Services and Other Branches	20.7	الخدمات والفروع الأخرى
Total	100	المجموع

جدول 19: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب النشاط الاقتصادي والجنس (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 19: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Economic Activity and Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Economic Activity	Sex			النشاط الاقتصادي
	كلا الجنسين Both Sexes	اناث Females	تكور Males	
Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry	7.2	5.4	7.7	الزراعة والصيد والحراجه وصيد الأسماك
Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing	14.4	5.0	16.7	التعدين والمحاجر والصناعة التحويلية
Construction	11.7	0.4	14.4	البناء والتشييد
Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels	24.5	11.1	27.8	التجارة والمطاعم والفنادق
Transportation, Storage and Communication	6.6	2.2	7.7	النقل والتخزين والاتصالات
Services and Other Branches	35.6	75.9	25.7	الخدمات والفروع الأخرى
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

جدول 20: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب النشاط الاقتصادي وعدد ساعات العمل الأسبوعية (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 20: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Economic Activity and Weekly Work Hours (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Economic Activity	ساعات العمل الأسبوعية Weekly Work Hours			النشاط الاقتصادي
	المجموع Total	+35	34-1	
Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry	7.4	6.1	14.1	الزراعة والصيد والحراجه وصيد الأسماك
Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing	14.5	14.8	13.4	التعدين والمحاجر والصناعة التحويلية
Construction	12.0	11.4	15.2	البناء والتشييد
Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels	25.1	27.4	13.7	التجارة والمطاعم والفنادق
Transportation, Storage and Communication	6.8	7.5	3.7	النقل والتخزين والاتصالات
Services and Other Branches	34.2	32.8	39.9	الخدمات والفروع الأخرى
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

Note: Does not include absent workers

ملاحظة: لا تشمل العاملين الغائبين عن أعمالهم

جدول 21: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب المهنة (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)،

نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 21: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Occupation (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Occupation	التوزيع النسبي Percentage Distribution	المهنة
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.1	المشروعون وموظفو الإدارة العليا
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	30.4	الفنيون والمتخصصون والمساعدون والكتبة
Service, Shop & Market Workers	18.7	عمال الخدمات والباعة في الأسواق
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	4.3	العمال المهرة في الزراعة والصيد
Craft and Related Trade Workers	17.7	العاملون في الحرف وما إليها من المهن
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	10.4	مشغلو الآلات ومجمعوها
Elementary Occupations	14.4	المهن الأولية
Total	100	المجموع

جدول 22: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس والحالة العملية

(معايير ILO ICLS-19th)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 22: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Sex, Employment Status (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Employment Status	Sex			الحالة العملية
	كلا الجنسين Both Sexes	اناث Females	ذكور Males	
Employer	7.8	2.1	9.1	أرباب عمل
Self Employed	21.7	10.6	24.4	يعملون لحسابهم الخاص
Wage Employee	64.7	79.1	61.3	مستخدمون بأجر
Unpaid Family Member	5.8	8.2	5.2	أعضاء أسرة بدون أجر
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

جدول 23: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب القطاع (معايير ILO ICLS-19th)،

نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 23: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by and Sector (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sector	التوزيع النسبي Percentage Distribution	القطاع
Public Sector*/ local authority	18.0	قطاع عام*/ سلطة محلية
Private Sector	75.1	قطاع خاص
Other Sectors	2.9	قطاعات أخرى
Israel and Settlements	4.0	اسرائيل والمستعمرات
Total	100	المجموع

*: Palestinian governmental sector

*: القطاع الحكومي الفلسطيني

جدول 24: معدل ساعات العمل الأسبوعية ومعدل أيام العمل الشهرية ومعدل الأجر والأجر الوسيط اليومي بالشئيل للمستخدمين بأجر (15 سنة فأكثر) حسب مكان العمل (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 24: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days, Wage and Median Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees Aged (15 Years and Above) by Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Indicator	Place of work			المؤشر
	المجموع Total	اسرائيل والمستعمرات Israel and Settlements	الضفة الغربية West Bank	
Average Weekly Work Hours	41.6	40.4	41.7	معدل ساعات العمل الأسبوعية
Average Monthly Work Days*	22.3	21.0	22.4	معدل أيام العمل الشهرية*
Median Daily Wage in NIS	115.4	230.8	115.4	الأجر الوسيط اليومي بالشئيل
Average Daily Wage in NIS	141.8	219.6	136.4	معدل الأجر اليومي بالشئيل

*: Includes usual or paid work days

*: تشمل أيام العمل الاعتيادية أو الفعلية.

جدول 25: معدل الأجر اليومي بالشئيل للمستخدمين بأجر من الضفة الغربية حسب القطاع (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 25: Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees from the West Bank by Sector (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sector	معدل الأجر اليومي Average Daily Wage	القطاع
Public Sector*/ local authority	129.9	قطاع عام*/ سلطة محلية
Private Sector	136.2	قطاع خاص
Other Sector	183.0	قطاعات أخرى
Israel and Settlements	219.6	اسرائيل والمستعمرات
Total	141.8	المجموع

*: Palestinian governmental sector

*: القطاع الحكومي الفلسطيني

جدول 26: معدل الأجر اليومي بالشئيل للمستخدمين بأجر في الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 26: Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees in the West Bank by Sex (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Sex	معدل الأجر اليومي Average Daily Wage	الجنس
Males	141.7	تكور
Females	116.5	إناث
Total	136.4	المجموع

Note: Workers in Israel and Settlements are excluded

ملاحظة: لا تشمل العاملين من الضفة الغربية في اسرائيل والمستعمرات

جدول 27: معدل الأجر اليومي بالشيقل للمستخدمين بأجر من الضفة الغربية حسب النشاط الاقتصادي ومكان العمل

(معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 27: Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees from the West Bank by Economic Activity and Place of Work (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Economic Activity	Place of work			النشاط الاقتصادي
	المجموع Total	اسرائيل والمستعمرات Israel and Settlements	الضفة الغربية West Bank	
Agriculture, Fishing and Forestry	92.0	91.4	92.2	الزراعة والصيد والحراجه وصيد الأسماك
Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing	126.1	201.1	113.1	التعدين والمحاجر والصناعة التحويلية
Construction	183.8	*325.3	163.5	البناء والتشييد
Commerce, Restaurants and Hotels	135.0	-	131.6	التجارة والمطاعم والفنادق
Transportation, Storage & Communication	198.0	-	198.2	النقل والتخزين والاتصالات
Services and Other Branches	136.3	-	135.0	الخدمات والفروع الأخرى
Total	141.8	219.6	136.4	المجموع

(-) Means observations are too small.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

(*) Refers that the variance in this category is too high

(*) تشير الى ان التباين مرتفع في هذه الفئة.

جدول 28: معدل الأجر الشهري بالشيقل للمستخدمين بأجر من الضفة الغربية حسب سنوات الخدمة والمؤهل العلمي (معايير ILO- ICLS)

(19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 28: Average Monthly Wage in NIS for Wage Employees from the West Bank by Length of Services in Years and Educational Qualification (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Length of Services in Years	Educational Qualification			سنوات الخدمة
	المجموع Total	دبلوم متوسط فأعلى Associated Diploma and Above	ثانوي فأقل Secondary & Less	
0-3	3,181	3,066	3,239	3-0
4-9	3,743	3,683	3,785	9-4
10+	4,290	4,449	4,172	+10
Total	3,688	3,739	3,656	المجموع

جدول 29: معدل الأجر الشهري بالشيقل وعدد المستخدمين بأجر في القطاع الخاص* الذين يتقاضون أجراً شهرياً أقل من 1,880 شيقل

(الحد الأدنى للأجر) في الضفة الغربية، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 29: Average Monthly Wage in NIS and Number of Wage Employees in the Private Sector* Who Receive Less Than 1,880 NIS (Minimum Wage) in the West Bank April- June, 2024

Indicator	معدل الأجر الشهري Average Monthly Wage	المؤشر
Average Monthly Wage NIS	1,443	معدل الأجر الشهري بالشيقل
Number of Wage Employees	40,700	عدد المستخدمين بأجر

*: Workers in Israel and Settlements are excluded

*: لا تشمل العاملين من الضفة الغربية في اسرائيل والمستعمرات

جدول 30: التوزيع النسبي للمستخدمين بأجر في القطاع الخاص في الضفة الغربية حسب بعض المؤشرات الخاصة بامتيازات العمل، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 30: Percentage Distribution of Wage Employees in Private Sector in the West Bank by Some Indicators of Work Advantages April- June, 2024

Indicator	النسبة Percentage	المؤشر
Distribution of Wage Employees by Nature of Work:		توزيع المستخدمين بأجر حسب طبيعة الدوام:
Full Time/ Permanently	97.5	وقت كامل منتظم
Part Time	1.6	عمل جزئي
Temporarily / Seasonal / Casual	0.9	عمل مؤقت/ عرضي/ موسمي
Total	100	المجموع
Distribution of Wage Employees by Contract Availability:		توزيع المستخدمين بأجر حسب توفر عقود عمل:
With Written Contract/ Limited Period	13.7	يوجد عقد عمل مكتوب لمدة محددة
With Written Contract/ Unlimited Period	22.4	يوجد عقد عمل مكتوب لمدة غير محددة
Verbal Agreement	21.8	يعمل بموجب اتفاق شفوي
Without Work Contract	42.1	يعمل بدون عقد عمل
Total	100	المجموع
Wage Employees by Advantages Provided by Employers:		المستخدمون بأجر حسب بعض الإمتيازات التي يقدمها صاحب العمل:
Percentage of Individuals who Contribute to the Pension Fund	41.9	نسبة الذين يحصلون على مساهمة في تمويل التقاعد/ مكافأة نهاية الخدمة
Percentage of Individuals who Received Annual Paid Leave	46.2	نسبة الذين يحصلون على اجازات سنوية مدفوعة
Percentage of Individuals who Received Sick Paid Leave	46.2	نسبة الذين يحصلون على اجازات مرضية مدفوعة
Percentage of Employed Women who Received Maternity Paid Leave from Employed Women	56.0	نسبة النساء اللواتي يحصلن على اجازات أمومة مدفوعة الأجر من النساء المستخدمات بأجر

جدول 31: التوزيع النسبي للعاملين (15 سنة فأكثر) من الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس والانتساب للنقابات العمالية/ المهنية، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 31: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) from the West Bank by Sex and Affiliation to Workers Vocational Union April- June, 2024

Affiliation to Workers Union	الجنس			الانتساب للنقابات العمالية
	كلا الجنسين Both Sexes	اناث Females	ذكور Males	
Affiliated to Workers\ Vocational Union	13.0	23.4	10.5	منتسب للنقابات العمالية/ المهنية
Not Affiliated to Workers\ Vocational Union	87.0	76.6	89.5	غير منتسب للنقابات العمالية/ المهنية
Total	100	100	100	المجموع

جدول 32: التوزيع النسبي للأطفال (10-17 سنة) في الضفة الغربية حسب العلاقة بقوة العمل (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 32: Percentage Distribution of Children Aged (10-17 Years) in the West Bank by Labour Force Status (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Labour Force Status	التوزيع النسبي Percentage Distribution	العلاقة بقوة العمل
Employed	3.2	يعمل
Not Working	2.0	لا يعمل
Outside Labour Force	94.8	خارج القوى العاملة
Total	100	المجموع

جدول 33: التوزيع النسبي للأفراد خارج القوى العاملة (15 سنة فأكثر) في الضفة الغربية حسب الجنس وسبب البقاء خارج القوى العاملة (معايير ILO 19th ICLS)، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 33: Percentage Distribution of Individuals Aged (15 Years and Above) who are Outside Labour Force in the West Bank by Sex and Reason (ILO Standards ICLS-19th), April- June, 2024

Reason	Sex الجنس		سبب البقاء خارج القوى العاملة
	اناث Females	ذكور Males	
Old/ illness	6.9	37.5	كبر السن/ المرض
Housekeeping	67.3	-	التفرغ لأعمال المنزل
Studying/ Training	24.1	42.1	الدراسة/ التدريب
Others	1.7	20.4	أسباب أخرى
Total	100	100	المجموع

(-) Means observations are too small.

(-) تعني عدم وجود عدد كافي من المشاهدات في الخلية.

جدول 34: نسبة الأفراد (15 سنة فأكثر) المشاركين في الأنشطة غير مدفوعة الأجر من الضفة الغربية حسب نوع النشاط ، نيسان - حزيران، 2024

Table 34: Percentage of Individuals Aged (15 Years and above) who Participated in Unpaid Activities from the West Bank by Type of Unpaid Activity April- June, 2024

Type of Unpaid Activity	النسبة Percentage	نوع النشاط غير المدفوع الأجر
Unpaid Trainee	0.1	متدرب غير مدفوع الأجر
Volunteer	0.2	العمل التطوعي
Own- Use Production Work	0.6	الانتاج للاستهلاك الذاتي
Unpaid Providers of Service for Household	99.9	عمل خدماتي غير مدفوع الأجر لدى الأسرة

جدول 35: نسبة الاناث التي تتراأس الاسر في الضفة الغربية حسب المنطقة، نيسان - حزيران، 2024
**Table 35: Percentage of Females Headed Households in the West Bank
April- June, 2024**

Indicator	النسبة Percentage	المؤشر
Percentage of Females Headed Households	12.1	نسبة الاناث التي تتراأس الاسر